# THE YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

VOL. I. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 15, 1868. NO. 13.



## YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

W. A. HENRY & CO.,

—AT—

FOUR DOLLARS PER YEAR, IN ADVANCE.

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| | |
|---|---|
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| Lieutenant Governor | William Holden. |
| Secretary of State | H. L. Nichols. |
| Controller | Robert Watt. |
| Treasurer | Antonio F. Coronel. |
| Attorney General | Jo. Hamilton. |
| Surveyor General | John W. Bost. |
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| State Librarian | William C. Stratton. |
| Adjutant General | George S. Evans. |
| State Printer | D. W. Gelwicks. |

### Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. J. H. McKune, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in March, July and November.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, March, May, July, September and November.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. M. A. Woods, Judge; E. Giddings, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

### County Officers.

| | |
|---|---|
| County Judge | M. A. Woods. |
| Sheriff | Wm. Minis. |
| Under Sheriff | E. Bynum. |
| District Attorney | H. G. Burnett. |
| County Clerk | E. Giddings. |
| Deputy " | Jas. Sibley. |
| Court Commissioner | C. P. Sprague. |
| Treasurer | G. E. Sill. |
| Surveyor | Amos Mathews. |
| Superintendent Schools | R. R. Darby. |
| Public Administrator | G. W. Pierce. |
| Coroner | J. S. Curtis. |
| Assessors—District No. 1 | J. Renchler. |
| " " No. 2 | J. P. Bullock. |
| " " No. 3 | A. J. Hall. |
| " " No. 4 | Robert Tyrril. |
| Supervisors—1st District | G. W. Bell. |
| " 2d " | G. H. Swingle. |
| " 3d " | Ed. Roberts. |

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| | |
|---|---|
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| Assistant Assessor—G. D. Fiske | Woodland. |
| Collector—W. C. S. Smith | Napa City. |
| Deputy Collector—Geo. Loring | Woodland. |

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Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. J. W. SNOWBALL, W.M.
J. ROSEBERRY, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. G. W. PARK, W.M.
J. W. FREEMAN, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. T. C. POCKMAN, W.M.
G. A. FABRICIUS, Sec'y.

### I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. JAMES SIBLY, W.C.T.
BYRON JACKSON, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
JAS. A. HUTTON, W.C.T.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.S.

### I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
A. J. HALL, N.G.
D. M. BURNS, R.S.


**ACCOMMODATION BOAT!**

**STEAMER LARK,**

Captain E. S. UTTER, will leave the foot of N street, Sacramento, every Wednesday morning at 7 o'clock, for **Colusa** and **Princeton**, touching at Knight's Landing, Meridian, and at all places where freight and passengers may offer. Returning, leave Colusa every Saturday, at 9 A. M., and Knight's Landing at 4 P. M.

Orders for freight promptly attended to. For particulars, inquire on board, of
E. S. UTTER, or
M. C. CALDEN.
THOMAS & LAUGENOUR, Agents,
n23 Knight's Landing.

**WOODLAND BAKERY.**

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

**LUEKER & SCHLUER**

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes**, etc., etc. Balls and Parties supplied on short notice. The patronage of the public is solicited. n28-8m

**DR. H. JACKSON,**

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. j4-1y.

**J. W. SNOWBALL,**

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Knight's Landing, Yolo county. Collections made, and a general law business done in the Courts of Yolo county. Particular attention given to conveyancing and making abstracts of title of real estate. d7-1y

**H. H. HARTLEY,**

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Will practice in the Supreme Court, and District Courts of Sacramento, Yolo, Solano, Sutter and Colusa. Office—Munson's Building, 39 J st., Sacramento. n23

**R. P. DAVIDSON,**

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

—and—

**Notary Public,**

Office, Good Templars' Block, Woodland. Will practice in the several Courts of Yolo county and the Supreme Court. n23

**H. G. BURNETT,**

LAWYER AND COLLECTOR OF DEBTS,

Woodland, Yolo county. n23

**C. S. FROST,**

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,

And Notary Public. Office, Gray & Freeman's Block, Woodland. n23

**DR. D. RAY,**

Office and residence near Templars' Hall, Woodland. d21

H. B. PEIRSON, A. STRONG.

**DRS. PEIRSON & STRONG,**

Are associated in the practice of medicine. Office next door to Gray & Freeman's, Main st. Woodland. n23

**A. H. ROWAN, M. D.,**

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

Offers his professional services to the citizens of Cacheville and vicinity. n23

**MARTIN PETERSON & BRO.,**

House, Sign, Ornamental and Carriage Painters, Main street, Woodland. n23

**CASEY & SCHOONMAKER,**

Importers and dealers in Foreign and Domestic WINES and LIQUORS, No. 50 K street, Sacramento. n23

F. BOLTON. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

**Drs. BOLTON & PLOMTEAUX,**

DENTISTS,

Can be found at their office, Good Templars' Building, Main street, Woodland, at all times, hereafter. n30

**MANHATTAN**

**Life Insurance Company**

OF NEW YORK.

H. STOKES,.....PRESIDENT.
J. L. HALSEY,.....SECRETARY.
S. N. STEBBINS,.....ACTUARY.

**ANNUAL INCOME NEARLY $2.000.000!**

This Company has the smallest ratio of mortality, and expenses less, than any other Company!

Dividends Made Annually, on all Participating Policies!

**NO CLAIMS UNPAID.**

Policies Incontestable. Loans made on Policies.

**ALL POLICIES NON-FORFEITABLE.**

The following are examples of the last Dividend on Policies issued in 1862—only four years ago:

| Age at Issue. | Amount Insured. | Premium Paid. | Add'd to Policy. | Total am't pol. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 40 | $10,000 | $1,280 | $3,575 | $13,573 |
| 35 | 8,000 | 1,092 | 2,848 | 10,848 |
| 30 | 7,500 | 708 | 2,708 | 10,208 |
| 25 | 7,000 | 571 | 2,505 | 9,505 |

☞ This is an entirely new plan, originating with this Company, and gives the insured the LARGEST RETURN ever made by any Company in the same period.

LANDERS & CO., General Agents for the Pacific Coast and Sandwich Islands.
G. E. SILL, Local Agent,
n23-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

**THE EAGLE STEAM FLOURING MILLS,**

**At Knight's Landing,**

**ARE IN CONSTANT OPERATION!!**

☞ Grists ground and returned the same day they are received. Highest market price paid for Wheat and Barley.

TERMS: Grinding Wheat....40 cts. ₰ 100 lbs.
" Barley.....20 " "

☞ Machine-sewed, and hand-sewed GRAIN SACKS for sale. Also second-hand Sacks.
n23 ROBERT GARDNER, Proprietor.

CHAS. TRAVER. LOTT. DAY, JR.

**CAPITAL HOTEL,**

(Formerly Toll's,)

Corner K and 7th sts.....SACRAMENTO.

This House having been enlarged and greatly improved, is now ready for the accommodation of guests. Give us a call and examine our rooms. We would call the attention of LADIES, especially, to our great number of FRONT ROOMS, in suits for Families, or single.

An "Annunciator" connecting all the principal rooms directly with the office.

☞ Free Omnibus to and from the House.
n28 TRAVER & DAY Proprietors.


### MOTHER.

Not one word of human diction
Is more eloquently dear,
Than that word, in every household,
So familiar to the ear.
'Tis a title taught by angels,
As they journey to and fro,
To express a tie of kindred
Heaven hallowed here below.

Often hath my spirit striven,
Since its earthsome task begun,
To revive its child emotions,
In the bosom of the man;
But life's cold, unfriendly shadows
Seemed to chill the old delight,
Till my mothre's voice awoke them,
As in boyhood's morning bright.

As I gaze along the vista
Of the ceasless march of years
I behold her love-light beaming,
Through each day of joys and fears;
And when yet I am the saddest,
Tones of hers can soothe the pain.
Gentle motner, dear and patient,
May thy influence long remain!

Mates of thine are growing aged,
But thou art not old to me;
Every winsome charm remaineth
That I knew in infancy;
Airy shapes that sometimes hover
Round my pillow while I rest,
Bear thy features, darling mother,
And my sleep is fully blest.

POVERTY AND MISERY AT THE SOUTH.—Numerous accounts from the Southern States concur in representing the destitution among the people as already, thus early in the season, to have reached a degree of suffering and want that is something terrible. A well informed correspondent of this paper, who traveled through large portions of Tennessee, Alabama and Mississippi, describes the condition there as deplorable. The planters, it may be said of all of them, are bankrupt. Not one of them has made his expenses the last year. In northern Mississippi, many of them, being unable to meet their obligations, have been sold out by the Sheriff, and are utterly impoverished. In Alabama the case is much the same. In some sections the crops have been unremunerative, and the planters have been unable to pay their hands; nothing was done in the cotton fields; many freedmen were unemployed—many of them from necessity, saying nothing of the many who preferred idleness to industry. From Arkansas and Louisiana, there comes up a great cry of want and suffering.

Affairs in that stricken country are complicated and made more critical by reason of its negro population. The negroes suffer as well as the whites, and it is something which now they are free, they cannot comprehend. Always, heretofore, provided profusely with the necessaries of life, and expecting that emancipation would feed and clothe them even more abundantly, they wonder and shake their heads that everything should be reversed—and that instead of being better, they are vastly worse off than they were before. What it means they cannot understand; and many of them can easily be made to believe the worst. Driven by want, partly the effect of their own idleness, but chiefly, perhaps, owing to circumstances which neither white nor black can control, they resort to theft and robbing to supply their wants. It is, therefore, not surprising that we have reports of their "robbing and plundering through the country," killing sheep to feed upon, and entering houses to rob them of food and clothing. In Arkansas, a grand jury of one of the largest counties has made a presentation of these outrages, and called on the military authority for protection. Fears are entertained of a negro insurrection. Probably a general rising of the negroes, intent upon universal robbery, burning and massacre, aimed at the property and lives of the whites, is the only calamity which would be really much worse than the distressing state of things which exists in the South already.

And now what will be done with a view to relieve this distress and prevent calamities which are so imminent? If we could make this appeal to the President, we should have no doubt of his answer. Immediately measures would be taken to show the misled negroes, and especially the white desperadoes who are misleading them, that they cannot proceed in the line apparently marked out for them with impunity. The military would be used, not to countenance the lawlessness and violence which are rampant in the South, but to repress outrage and wrong doing. At the same time, measures would be taken to provide in a judicious way for the wants of both black and white.—[Mo. Republican.

MUSCLE VS. MIND.—A Montana correspondent writes the following: "I am acquainted with a General who rose to the position through merit, and who did valiant service for his country on the battle field—for two seasons he has been driving an ox team; another, who formerly commanded a gunboat, is at present keeping a log tavern on one of the roads leading out of town; another, who was an efficient surgeon through the war, failing to receive business in his profession, is now engaged in butchering—the bloodshed during the war, perhaps, creating a predilection for that particular branch of the business; a fourth, formerly an editor, after exhausting his finances in unprofitable mining, is now engaged in chopping cord wood, thus supplying his carnal wants, and fortunately being blessed with a muscular frame, he is succeeding admirably in his new vocation, while lawyers, preachers, professors, and men from near all grades of society and conditions of life are found busily wielding the pick and shovel in the mines. It needs muscle here, and that is what tells—mind being rather at a discount, though a combination of the two is desirable."

SOLOMON'S TEMPLE.—Lieutenant Warren, an officer of the Royal Engineers, has for some time past been engaged, at the expense of an English society, in making extensive explorations on the site of the temple of Solomon, in Jerusalem, and has already made some startling discoveries. He has, it is stated, established by actual demonstration, that the south wall of the sacred enclosure which contained the temple, is buried for more than half its depth beneath an accumulation of rubbish—probably the ruins of the successive buildings which once crowned it—and that if bared to its foundation the wall would present an unbroken face of solid masonry of nearly 1,000 feet long, and for a large portion of that distance more than 150 feet in height.

Correspondence of the "Democrat."

SOQUEL, Jan. 27, 1868.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Since my last, we have had incessant rain, therefore since I came down from Pescadaro I have kept my hotel pretty closely, and hence can only speak of the county as I saw it while *en route*. The roads are very muddy, and all the level lands are quite under water, though the hills and table lands are green with grass and grain. I can judge something of the character of the country immediately in this vicinity from the appearance of the village. I am informed that this place has sprung up lately to meet the demands of trade being created in the development of a large scope of agricultural lands in this vicinity, but heretofore in dispute. This whole country has suffered much from the imperfect condition of titles, as indeed has most of the State; but now since the farmers have or can get a fee simple to their lands, a few years will suffice to greatly enhance the status of agriculture in the entire State. There is no State in the Union that can boast of the enterprising spirit of her people as can California, and there is no State beyond the Rocky Mountains that has so variegated and rich resources, and there is no portion of the world where people enjoy so uninterruptedly good health, the whole year, as do the people of the Pacific slope; and there is no spot anywhere enjoying the protection of the strong arm of the American Government where the climate is so unobjectionable.

We have now had five weeks of storms and floods, some frosts intervening, but no weather cold enough to freeze the ground an inch deep, and yet every one is saying the Winter is unprecedentedly cold and stormy, and all are sanguine that another fortnight, at most, will bring our Spring weather as heretofore; but even pending this storm every variety of stock get their living upon the commons or in the pastures. Indeed, I need not say "living," because our tables are furnished with as fine beef, taken from the herds, as the markets in the Eastern cities where there is nothing but stall-fed, can afford. Now, how is it in most of the Eastern States, touching the matter of climate? At least two months before our Winter commenced—just before Christmas, and up to which time we were enjoying May weather—they were suffering with the frosts of Winter, and since then the mercury would almost congeal, and still they expect three months of Winter or early Spring, averaging as uncomfortable as our mid-Winter just now closing. We often hear the remark that if we only had population we would have the the greatest State in the Union. Now if all we want is population we have only to take notes from the grumbler and then give facts, without a particle of paint or oil, and point out the way to get here cheaply, as the present Opposition ships are doing, people will not wait for the trans-continental railroad as they have been doing for ten years, but will flow in upon us; and when the railroad shall be completed we will be nearer ready for the immense influx that will immediately follow. It ought to be remembered, upon this coast, that an immense preparation is necessary to meet the great commercial revolution to follow immediately upon the completion of our road.

I forgot to mention, in the proper place, that this town, Soquel, is situated some three miles from the Bay of Monterey, and about ninety miles below the Golden Gate. There is plenty of the finest timber adjacent to the agricultural lands, and a handsomely watered district, being upon the banks of a stream called Branciforte, a tributary of the San Lorenzo, which flows into the Bay of Monterey. The incessant rain keeps everybody in doors, and hence we read everything in the newspapers—advertisements and all—not forgetting Mark Twain's letters. In one of his letters he speaks of Ex-Governor Gibbs and Ex-Governor Curry of Washington Territory, both prominent men and have been Governors of Oregon, but neither of Washington Territory. In another letter the same writer says that A. D. Richardson, author of "Beyond the Mississippi," is making an independent fortune by the sale of his book. I happened to know that A. D. Richardson sold the copy-right before it was put into print, for a comparatively small sum. So if Twain's letters from the Holy Land contain no more truth than those letters, we may just as well guess about the Holy Land. It is also amusing to notice errors in our city papers, arising from ignorance of facts, and yet positively asserted. In the San José Mercury and two San Francisco papers, a notice of the death of John Jacob Astor, jr., is given with a short comment, saying, "he was one of the most wealthy as well as the most penurious man in the nation." Now, J. J. Astor, jr., was not one of the richest men of the nation, nor was he a penurious man; he was little better than an idiot, and was provided in the will of his father with ample means for all his purposes, including an indispepsable adjunct of a train of nurses sufficient to guard his steps at every moment, therefore he could not have been penurious; his brother, Wm. B. Astor, was his guardian.

M.

WHAT do you always do before you go to sleep? Shut your eyes.

FRANKLIN PIERCE.—The following letter from ex-President Pierce in reply to an invitation to attend the celebration of the anniversary of the battle of New Orleans, will be read with interest:

CONCORD, N. H., January 4, 1868.

GENTLEMEN: If it were in my power, as it will not be, to accept your invitation to the celebration of the fifty-third anniversary of the battle of New Orleans, it would afford me pleasure on many grounds. Still it is only too apparent that no one can sit at your banquet table without contrasting, with painful emotions, the condition of our country now with what it was during the eight years that the great defender of the Crescent City was at the head of the Government.

By whom was that battle fought? Where were the homes of the men, the result of whose steady courage on the 8th of January carried, as the news spread, not only a fresh feeling of national security, but shed radient gladness in every hamlet, every valley, and along every hillside throughout the land? I remember well the relief and joy with which my young ear caught the sound. In sparsely settled towns families assembled together; parents went with their children to join in a prayer of thankfulness, and then to send up their united shouts for the great deliverance. Were not the soldiers under the command and leadership of General Jackson the fathers and grand-fathers of citizens now disfranchised, ruined in estate, and in the want and suffering of their families, paralyzed and held down by a despotism clothed with the authority of *might* to execute upon the weak and helpless the behests of vengeance?

I am sure, especialiy if I were with you, I could not help contrasting the career of Tennessee—her political and domestic tranquility her increasing wealth and power, during the life of the sage and hero whose memory is embalmed in the hearts of all who will be at your banquet—with the deplorably humiliating reign of absolutism in the State which, preeminently, he loved and adorned.

It cannot be otherwise than salutary at all times, and particularly on such occasions as you celebrate, to recall the events of our foreign wars, from the Revolution to the treaty of peace with Mexico, and to remember that the blood of gallant men, North and South, fighting side by side in a common cause, mingled on every battle field. If the prosperity of all the colonies, and later, of all the States, and the united prowess of their people were essential in those conflicts, have they ceased to be so now? Will they be less so should we be required, in any complication of events, to assert and maintain, by force of arms, on sea and land, the rights of American citizens? Whatever may be before us, let us hope that the period is not remote when the Union shall be, in fact, restored—each State standing forth as the coequal of every other State, with "dignity, equality, and rights unimpaired." There are, it seems to me, marked and cheering indications that the people are rising in their majesty with united strength to deliver from misrule their country and themselves—signs that integrity and economy in the conduct of public affairs, instead of profusion, peculation, and abounding fraud, are, by their command, to be the rule again—that taxation is to be equalized—that the bondholder is not to screen himself behind exemption, and thus cast upon another of more humble means his fair proportion of the public burden.

You, at least, will welcome the conviction, that the time is at hand when statesmanship, humanity, and patriotism will better meet the demands of the nation, than wild theories outside of the Constitution—a wicked malevolence toward neighbors, if they happen to be of our race, and a selfish clinging to power, place, and plunder.

With high consideration, your friend and servant, FRANKLIN PIERCE.

J. D. Hoover (Chairman), Chas. Mason, Thos. B. Florence, Henry W. Harrington, Samuel J. Randall, James G. Burrett, Cornelius Wendell, and Wm. Flinn, Committee of Arrangements.

ARMED NEGROES IN THE SOUTH.—Nine out of every ten of the negroes to be seen daily on our streets are "armed and equipped" as the Radicals direct. Some have huge bludgeons, some immense knives, some pistols of every pattern, while, by far the larger number carry at a "shoulder," or in a careless or indifferent manner, the regular Government musket, and many of them with a fixed bayonet! Why the negroes are thus armed the whites know not. There is certainly no cause for these hostile acts on the part of the law-abiding whites. These are carried about with the negroes wherever they go, night and day. It is a common occurrence to hear firing at all hours of the night in all parts of the city. Bullets have entered several private residences within the past few days, going in close proximity to the sleeping inmates. Notwithstanding all such positive violation of law, no arrests have been made, either by the military or the civil authorities, so far as we have been able to learn. Such is Radical rule and ruin in Alabama.—[Montgomery Mail.

MOTHER AND CHILD.—The tie which links mother and child is of such pure and immaculate strength, as never to be violated, except by those whose feelings are withered by the refining of vitiated society. Holy, simple, and beautiful in its construction is the emblem of all we can imagine of fidelity and truth—is the blessed tie whose value we feel in the cradle, and whose loss we lament on the verge of the very grave where our mother moulders in dust and ashes. In all our trials, amid all our afflictions, she is our friend. Let the world forsake us, she is still by our side. If we sin, she reproves more in sorrow than in anger; nor can she tear us from her bosom, nor forget we are her child.

HE is a fool who grumbles at mischance. Put the best foot forward, is an old maxim. Don't go about and tell acquaintances that you have been unfortunate. People do not like unfortunate acquaintances. Add to vigorous determination a cheerful spirit; if reverses come bear them like a philosopher, and get rid of them as soon as you can. Poverty is like a panther—look at it earnestly and it will turn from you.

THE State census of Iowa, just completed, gives the population of the State at 902,040—a gain of 174,000 in two years.

MANNERS AND MORALS.—What is the difference between good manners and good morals? Will good manners make a man? or must he be possessed of good morals also? If good manners be genuine they are good morals, for they are founded on the law of justice and kindness. But there is much base coin in circulation in the sphere of manners, and there are many pretensions to goodness therein which cannot be admitted. There is not a thing so offensive as a false heart refusing in a polite manner, to do a simple and easy act of kindness. It reminds us of one lady abusing another in the most ceremonious style, curtesying with great dignity, but at the same time with a contemptuous sneer upon the lips, and a most reverential "madam" upon the tongue. Most ladies would prefer a corporeal onset. But they know one another's feelings, and that this mock civility is the most galling and effectual vengeance they can take. The good manners of many people are somewhat of this sort: heartlessness, clothing itself in the garb of kindness, and pretending to feel deeply for you, when it wishes you to Coventry or Jericho. Now, this we call bad manners, and yet men who can play this part well, and "bow you out," as they say at court, are supposed to be very accomplished, finished gentlemen. After all, it comes to this: that good morals are good manners. You will find no better standard for manners than this. But still, there are degrees of goodness; there is a more or less graceful manner of showing it; and the more graceful is better than the less graceful. The best manners, therefore, are the more graceful good morals. We cannot admit any falsehood or heartlessness into the idea of good manners. These invariably deform them, however pure they may seem; invariably defile them, how beautiful soever, how graceful soever the air which they employ, or the dress they put on.

THE RAILROAD.—Among the passengers who arrived by the last steamer from New York were Mr. Rulofson of New York and Dr. Rider of London, who, it is rumored have come for the purpose of furnishing capital for the completion of the railroad from Vallejo to Sacramento. We have no information in regard to the declarations or arrangements since their arrival. The grading has been completed for 47 miles from Vallejo, at a cost of nearly $300,600 in currency. There are seventy miles of railroad iron and five locomotives now here, but they are not paid for and are not delivered. There are ties enough, about 80,000 in number, at Vallejo for forty miles of the road, and are worth about $40,000. The iron, in bond, is worth $425,000, the duty $75,000, and the locomotives are worth about $75,000. The ships Archer and Carrier Dove are out nineteen days, with 100 freight and 14 passenger cars, which cost about $72,000, exclusive of the freight. The ship Miramon, which left New York about the middle of last month, also brings a cargo of various articles needed on a railroad for the Company. It is evident that the road must soon be built, or much money will be lost by those who have already contributed to it.—[Solano Press.

CLEANING MARBLE.—It may be of some value to telegraph operators who have marble-based instruments, and house-keepers who have marble-top furniture, to know that the common solution of gum arabic is an excellent absorbent, and will remove dirt, etc., from marble. 1. Brush the dust off the piece to be cleaned, then apply with a brush a good coat of gum arabic, about the consistency of a thick office mucilage, expose it to the sun or dry wind, or both. In a short time it will crack and peel of. If all the gum should not peel off, wash it with clean water and a clean cloth. Of course, if the first application does not have the desired effect it should be applied again. 2. Make a paste with soft-soap and whiting; wash the marble first with it, and then leave a coat of the paste upon it for two or three days. Afterward wash off with warm (not hot) water and soap.—[Scientific American.

DIABOLICAL.—One E. A. Manning having had a quarrel with Peter S. Moore in San Francisco, purchased some vitriol, placed it in a tumbler, went in search of Moore, and having found him, dashed the vitriol in his face without saying a word. Moore's left eye was destroyed instantly, and he may lose the other, while his cheeks, nose and lips were burned into the bone. There should be some new law to punish as it deserves this most cowardly and dastardly of all crimes, for it has become quite common of late. The penitentiary for life is little enough for those who throw vitriol so as to maim; and ten years is not too much for any who throw it, even if it fails to reach the victim.—[Bee.

SILENCE.—"I have passed the greater part of my life," said Simon, the son of Gamaliel, "in the society of the wise; and found nothing more becoming in the man of wisdom than silence. It is not the preaching, but the practice, which ought to be considered as the most important. A profusion of words is sure to produce error."

SOLITUDE.—How precious is a friend when we are solitary and alone! It is not surprising that we have as little love for each other as wasps or spiders, when we consider that a man in a country town has some five or ten thousand people to love, and in a large city ten or twenty times as many; but if you want a trial, keep a light-house for a month.

NONE ESCAPE.—Let no one suppose that by acting a good part through life he will escape slander. There will be those even who hate them for the very qualities that ought to procure esteem. There are some folks in this world who are not willing that others should be better than themselves.

THE Houston Telegraph says: Radicalism is dead in Texas, and is only kept from burial by a partisan machinery, worked by military power, which will wear out before very long.

THE plainer the dress, greater lustre does beauty appear. Virtue is the greatest ornament, and good sense the best equipage.

WHY is a bridegroom worth more than a bride? Because she is given away and he is sold.

# YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

SATURDAY, : : : FEBRUARY 15, 1868.


AN EXPLANATION.—We copy from the Bee of the 12th instant, the following, which that journal gives as a reason why the people of Woodland are in favor of a railroad to Elkhorn:

A correspondent in yesterday's Bee inquired why the Woodland people did not prefer to invest their one hundred thousand dollars in a road connecting them with Sacramento rather than in a road running into the tules and making its terminus at no place on the Sacramento river. The reason is obvious. The Woodlanders are merchandising, and they don't want any competition. They would like to receive goods by cheap freight, and a railroad to San Francisco, where the people of their district could not go, or a railroad to Knights Landing, where there would be no business competition, would suit them—but they don't want one to Sacramento where farmers, stock raisers, milkmen, fowl breeders, egg, cheese and butter men could come in an hour, and at next to no cost, lest they would come, and after selling their wares buy things here instead of trading with the Woodlanders. That is the reason—and in their short-sightedness it is sufficient unto them—but the farmers and those about to be taxed see it and appreciate their policy. The news comes from both San Francisco and Vallejo that the Vallejo railroad will go on this Summer. The iron and rolling stock is all here or on the way, and something must be done with it and capitalists have come out to handle it, so that with or without Woodland, railroads can be built wherever they will pay.

The Bee has evidently been misinformed; at all events, the conclusions arrived at above are incorrect in every particular. In the first place, the merchants of Woodland have no cause to fear the result of an honorable competition in trade with Sacramento. They believe that low rents and the absence of taxation connected with the affairs of city government will more than offset their additional freighting expenses, and enable them to sell goods at all times as reasonably as they can be purchased from the most liberal merchants of Sacramento—railroad or no railroad. Secondly, the people of Woodland have never publicly expressed any opposition to the proposed scheme of building a road from Sacramento to this place; on the contrary, they have frequently declared themselves warmly in favor of the propostion, notwithstanding many honest doubts are entertained in regard to the practicability of the route, and all that has been or now is in the way of securing the hearty co-operation of Woodlanders in the project is a want of an indication of the earnest determination of Sacramento to shoulder her part of the undertaking. In regard to the Elkhorn route, the people here have only favored it as a last resort and all the evidence existing of a partiality for this route was made apparent in a resolution passed at a meeting of the citizens, simply referring to its practicability.

VALLEJO RAILROAD.—It seems that the prospects for active operations on this route, and the early completion of the road, are more favorable than ever before. This is a matter of vital importance to Yolo county, and we believe it will be treated with the consideration it deserves, as soon as the people become convinced that the Company actually means business, which seems to be indicated by arrangements now on foot. In this connection we would state that an additional condition of the proposed $100,000 donation by Yolo county, is, that there shall be a branch road from Putah Creek to Washington, to be finished in the same time as the main road from Vallejo to Knight's Landing. This condition seems to have been omitted in the proceedings of the meeting held in Woodland on Thursday last. The Vallejo Chronicle, speaking of the road from Vallejo to Sacramento, says:

We learn from a reliable source, that all arrangements have been made for the early completion of the Vallejo and Sacramento Railroad. All liabilities of the Company have been paid off, and we may look for the work to begin as soon as the weather will permit. Those persons who have taken it upon themselves to predict the failure of this enterprise, may now haul in their horns as we know, if there is any reliability to be placed in railroad men, that we are to have a railroad. The junction with the Napa Valley Railroad will be speedily affected, and soon we will be able to travel by rail to the Calistogas. Parties have gone East for the purpose of obtaining aid from the Government to continue this line to Humbolt Bay. We have no fear of their failure in this scheme, as influential men are deeply interested in it.

FIRST GUN FOR YOLO!—The meeting of the Democracy held on Thursday night—the proceedings of which are published elsewhere in this issue—was a complete success and must have been entirely satisfactory to those who issued the call, as well as others who, from time to time, have urged the necessity of a speedy organization of the Democratic party in Yolo. The roll of honor, containing the forty names of Democratic voters who came forward to identify themselves with the true interests of the people and the welfare of the country, is an evidence of the fact that there is to be no backward movement in the work of Yolo Democracy—no more folding of arms in idle hope, but a vigorous preparation for the coming contest, in confident assurance of a glorious victory. Let other precincts throughout the county follow the example until the clarion note of Democracy strikes terror to the hearts of our country's destroyers!

BALL.—Ample preparations are being made for the accommodation of guests at the ball to be given by J. M. Wood at Baker's Hotel on the 21st instant. First class music may be expected and no doubt the entertainment will be enjoyed by all who participate.

O. O. OF H.—We learn that eight candidates were initiated into the mysteries of this sublime Order, on Thursday evening.

## PRE-EMPTIONS.

The vast expanse of unoccupied agricultural lands of California is daily attracting hundreds of settlers within our borders. The rich resources of lands, already developed by cultivation, furnishes ample inducements to the home-seeker who proposes to seek a reward for his labor in tilling the soil, and now that the vexed questions arising from the claims of grant-holders under treaties with foreign powers have been pretty generally disposed of, there exists no further legal disabilities to the settler except a compliance with the preemption law of Congress. By reference to section 10 of this law, it will be seen that it extends its benefits to "every person being the head of a family, or widow, or single man over the age of twenty-one years, and a citizen of the United States, or having filed his declaration of intention to become a citizen." In regard to the privileges and duties of persons availing themselves of the provisions of this Act, these matters may be more definitely understood by referring to section thirteen, which should be thoroughly comprehended by new settlers seeking the right of pre-emption. This portion of the law reads as follows:

Before any person claiming the benefit of this act shall be allowed to enter such lands, he or she shall make oath before the receiver or register of the land district in which the land is situated, (who are hereby authorized to administer the same), that he or she has never had the benefit of any right of pre-emption under this act; that he or she is not the owner of three hundred and twenty acres of land in any State or Territory of the United States, nor hath he or she settled upon and improved said land to sell the same on speculation, but in good faith, to appropriate it to his or her own exclusive benefit; and that he or she has not, directly or indirectly, made any agreement or contract, in any way or manner, with any person or persons whatsoever, by which the title which he or she might acquire from the government of the United States, should inure, in whole or in part, to the benefit of any person except him or herself. And if any person taking such oath shall swear falsely in the premises, he or she shall be subject to all the pains and penalties of perjury, and shall forfeit the money which he or she may have paid for said land, and all the right and title to the same; and any grant or conveyance which he or she may have made, except in the hands of *bona fide* purchasers, for a valuable consideration, shall be null and void. And it shall be the duty of the officer administering such oath to file a certificate thereof in the public land office of such district, and to transmit a duplicate copy to the general land office, either of which shall be good and sufficient evidence that such oath was administered according to law.

This section is a portion of the Act of September 4th 1841, known as the general pre-emption law. It has been somewhat modified, however, by an Act of March 3d 1853, section 6 of which provides "that the fact of persons having heretofore had the benefit of said Act of the fourth of September, 1841, shall interpose no bar to their obtaining the benefits of this Act." We have been requested to publish this law in full, for the benefit of new settlers in Yolo county, and would cheerfully do so were it not for its great length; that portion of the law given above, we believe appertains more directly to the cause of complaint which has lately been made by some persons in quest of pre-emption rights, viz: the monopoly of wealthy parties who claim more land under the right of pre-emption than they are justly entitled to by virtue of the law. We refer those interested, to the Acts above mentioned, and other Acts relating thereto, on pages 744, to 754, inclusive, of Woods Digest of California Laws, a copy of which may be seen in the office of the DEMOCRAT.

THE ISSUE.—Just previous to the last elections in this State it was amusing to notice the squirming of the "Conservative" Republicans in their awkward endeavors to dodge, the main issues, planned and marked out for them by their Radical masters. Hired orators were employed to proclaim the odious doctrines of that party, from every stump in the State, and the contest began with their thundering denunciations of every one who dared to oppose a single one of their pet measures. It was only after their eyes were opened to evidences of the returning good sense of the people, that they found it necessary to look about and attempt a dodging of the negro suffrage plank of their platform, hoping by such means to deceive the people and gain an easy victory, but by no means intending really to surrender their darling project. Their inglorious defeat at the ballot box might have been considered a sufficient reason for a change of policy on their part. But such is not the case; the bad blood still rankles in their veins, and when a favorable opportunity presents itself, it crops out with all its original vigor. Demonstrations of this fact are apparent daily, in the ready endorsement given by Radical journals to the negro suffrage measures of their brethren in the East and South. We commend to them the following special dispatch to the Sacramento Reporter in reference to the adoption of the Arkansas Constitution:

LITTLE ROCK, February 11.—The Convention has adopted the Constitutiion as a whole without being printed, after an hour's debate. It provides for twenty Senators and eighty Representatives. Executive officers are to be elected for four years. The people are to elect four Supreme Judges, and the Governor shall appoint a Chief Justice for a term of eight years. It compels three months attendance at school annually, without distinction of color; enfranchises the negro and disfranchises all who vote against the Constitution, and provides for an election for the adoption of the Constitution on March 13th. The Convention will adjourn Thursday.

Here we have the issue plainly stated, all who dare to express, at the polls, a sentiment in opposition to the Radical view of conferring the right of suffrage on Sambo, must themselves suffer disfranchisement. Will any of the Republican journals of this State discard the odious doctrine? We will wait and see.

For the "Democrat."

## Price Prospects of Wheat.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Since California has demonstrated to the world that she can produce wheat in larger quantities to the acre and of better quality than any other portion of the American continent, and can also produce it in quantities great enough to attract the attention of all Europe, it behooves us to count up and see what our prospects are for disposing of the coming crop of 1868. We think this inquiry necessary, for this reason: there is probably twice as large a breadth of land sown in wheat this year than there was last, or ever before. The reason of this is obvious to the casual observer. Wheat-raising has been for the past three years profitable, and especially so last year, at prices averaging at about two cents per pound during the season. Now, assuming there is twice as much planted this year as last, and the product twice that of last year—which I think a very reasonable estimate, as last year the crop was, taking the State through, a light one—what are the prospects of obtaining remunerative prices for such a crop? At present rates of wheat in Liverpool, the article ought to be worth three cents, in gold, in San Francisco; and the only reason it is not, is want of tonnage to take it away, and this has been the great want all the past season. Now double the quantity this year, and where are we, and what prices can we reasonably expect next Fall for our staple? We take it that vessels seldom come to this coast without they can obtain freight here; they can't profitably make so long a voyage in ballast, with freight only one way. Then we ask for information, cannot something be done to induce ships to come here to carry away our grain? Some will naturally say the crop is not grown yet, and why count chickens before they are hatched? Our answer to such, is, that there never was a failure of crops in this State when we had plenty of rain. There is one, and only one cause of failure in crops on this coast, and that is dronth. When the soil is once thoroughly saturated with moisture, the crop is insured; and such is the case this season; the most skeptical of farmers feel sure of a good crop. Then, we urge, something ought to be done to encourage vessels to come here for our grain. The world needs it; we want to sell it; and in this age of enterprise it looks as if something was wrong for Europe to be crying for bread we have bread to spare and can't send to them. We would suggest to our leading journals to commence soon to advertise our coming crop. We must begin early, to be heard in time. We are a long way off, and loud talk and early talk will let the world know we will have wheat to sell next Fall, and they may send ships after it. We notice a society formed in San Francisco, called the Emigration Society, whose object it is to encourage and aid emigration to our shores. Now if this society will send word to Europe and have that word circulated among the tillers of the soil there that California can raise forty bushels of wheat to the acre, and sell it at one dollar a bushel and make money at it, it will cause a greater emigration than all the gold stories ever invented or circulated. The mass of men in the world want to be farmers, and they only want to know they can make money by it and they will seek that place and that country where it can be done. And while the Emigration Society is furnishing this information to the poor, let them also publish the fact that this year we will have a large surplus of grain without a prospect of tonnage sufficient to transport it from our shores. This will help to bring ships, and they will come for small freights with prospect of good ones back. Newspapers in farming communities ought to sound the clarion notes of abundant harvests, now, and not wait until the crop is gathered; to count every ton before venturing to say we have a surplus, and by so doing, the attention of ship-owners and grain-dealers will be attracted, and our farmers and the State at large benefitted.

J. W. S.

THE DISFRANCHISED WHITES.—Senator Wilson recently made a statement that only 50,000 whites had been disfranchised in the South. Some time since we printed a large portion of a speech made by Senator Buckalew, of Pennsylvania, which showed clearly enough that the Massachusetts Senator might have added another cipher to his figures, and been nearer the truth. Probably Mr. Wilson, if, indeed, he made any calculation, confined it to those who applied to be registered and were refused. The number of those whose cases were so clear that they did not consider it worth while to apply for registration must be much larger. It has been estimated as high as 30,000 in the single State of Louisiana.

The Springfield Republican makes this calculation:

In ten reconstructing States the aggregate white population is one-third more than the black. The voters should bear about the same proportion; but 525,000 whites and 617,000 blacks are registered. If the proportion were according to population, there should be 823,000 whites to 617,000 blacks. Here is a loss in some way of nearly 300,000 white voters. How many of these have neglected to register and how many are disfranchised by law, it is impossible to tell. According to the registration lists, the whites have majorities in Arkansas, Georgia, North Carolinia, and Virginia. According to the census tables, they should have majorities also in Alabama, Florida, Louisiana, and Texas, leaving only two States, South Carolina and Mississippi, where the blacks have clear majorities.

The argument of the Republican is practical and unanswerable. There are to-day fully three hundred thousand white men disfranchised in this country. What a spectacle! What land, the most despotic, ever ventured on so wholesale a proscription of the birthright of its citizens? This Republic, throttled by the grip of the Radicals at its throat, is turning black in the face. The unreasoning, fanatical elevation of the negro is not so disgraceful a sight as the tyranical oppression of the white man. With each hand the Government is guilty of the grossest injustice. How long shall these things be tolerated?—[Buffalo Courier.

WOODEN RAILROADS.—A project for a wooden railway has been started in New York, and the Scientific American thinks it will prove successful, especially if hard wood—such as maple—is used for rails, and the wheels of locomotives and cars have very broad faces. The entire cost of putting down a wooden railroad track in New York, after grading is stated to be one thousand dollars a mile. In this State it would be at least double that amount; but such roads might be built to advantage in many parts of the country, if it were not for the lack of one very necessary essential, viz: the requisite hard wood for the rails. We doubt if that could be procured in quantities to make the construction of wooden railroads profitable However, the matter is of sufficient importance to demand practical attention.—[Morning Call.

## New Advertisements.


**Hop Roots. Hop Roots.**

Of a superior quality, for sale by
A. MILLER,
f15-2 at the Woodland Brewery.

**Dissolution of Co-partnership.**

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, is this day dissolved by mutual consent.
R. H. NEWTON,
G. H. PARKER.
Woodland, February 12, 1868. f15-4

FOR every renewal, or new Subscription, received the next thirty days,

**The Golden Era**

will enclose in the first subsequent number, a

**$5 Greenback!**

Enclose cash to 543 Clay street, San Francisco.

**New Feed Stable,**

(opposite Templars' Hall, Main street),
WOODLAND.

Hay and Grain kept constantly on on hand, and stock placed under charge of experienced grooms. A share of patronage solicited.
E. GIDDINGS,
f8-tf Proprietor.

**Notice to Contractors.**

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received by the Supervisors of Yolo county, until the 9th day of March, 1868, 2 o'clock P. M., for the construction of a Ditch in Swamp Land District No. 18, commencing at Station 20, of 3d parallel of survey shown on the map of the Sink of Putah Creek, and running to a point near Station 100, of the 5th parallel of survey. Said work to be let in sections Nos. 1, 2 and 3. Said Ditch to be made in accordance with plan and specifications on file in the office of the County Clerk of Yolo county, and paid for by Swamp Land District No. 18.
G. W. BELL, President
Board Supervisors, Yolo county.
Woodland, Feb. 8, 1868. f8-4w

**Wagon and Carriage Shop!**

**G. J. OVERSHINER & CO.,**
MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.
(Opposite Gray & Freeman's store.)

Wagons and Carriages, manufactured from carefully selected Eastern Material, constantly on hand. Our arrangements for SEASONING Lumber are unsurpassed in the State.

☞ G. J. OVERSHINER's long experience in California Carriage and Wagon work, (including the management of the Pioneer Wagon Shop of Sacramento, for eight years), warrants the firm in soliciting a share of public patronage.

**BLACKSMITHING,**

In all its branches, and Repairing in Wood and Iron-work done with neatness and dispatch. ☞ **Carriage Painting** connected with the establishment. [ja25-3m

**CHANGED HANDS.**

**The Norfolk Saloon!**

K street, between Fifth and Sixth,
SACRAMENTO.

B. R. GWINN,.....Proprietor.
j25-3m

**$800. $800.**

**Fifteen Years Monopoly!**

The subscriber offers for sale the right to put down T. S. LEWIS'

**PATENT TUBE WELLS,**

in the several unsold county rights in this State, to wit: Yolo, San Joaquin and Sacramento counties. By the use of this Tube, a Well is obtained at less than one-tenth the labor of digging. The Wells are permanent, convenient, require no cleaning, and will endure for ages without cost for repairs.

Any man with the will and strength to wield a sledge-hammer, can, unaided, make from $16 to $60 per day, every day he may labor, at putting down these wells, and have a county monopoly for fifteen years and three months. The patent was issued in May last, as an improvement on all Tubed Wells. In nine months' time it has been introduced, and is now in use in every State in the Union, excepting Nevada and Oregon. The Well can be seen and tested in this city.

For particulars, call on the subscriber, corner of 8th and Brannan streets, San Francisco, or address through post-office.
W. P. KIRKLAND.
Reference: W. A. HENRY, Editor "Yolo County Democrat." j18-tf

**H. U. OGBURN,**
—DEALER IN—
**Stoves, Tin-Ware, etc.,**

Would respectfully call the attention of the citizens of Yolo to the

**SPLENDID ASSORTMENT**
—OF—
**STOVES,**
**Tin-ware, Pumps, Pipe,**
**KITCHEN FURNITURE, ETC.,**

Which he offers at prices to suit customers.

**JOB WORK**

Neatly and promptly done. ☞ Shop north side Main street, one door east of Aronson & Dryfus' store, Woodland. j11

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEVERT.

**NEW STORE**
—AT—
**KNIGHT'S LANDING!**

ANDREW C. KEAN. JOHN S. MILLER.
**KEAN & MILLER,**

Have opened a

**FIRST-CLASS STORE**

At Knight's Landing, where they have on hand a

**LARGE AND VARIED ASSORTMENT**
—OF—
**GROCERIES!**
**CLOTHING,**
**Boots and Shoes**
**HARDWARE,**

And a general supply of Goods suited for the Trade, which they will sell

**Reasonable, for Cash!**

We want all our friends and the public generally to call and see us, and we will give them satisfaction. [3m
d7]

**FOUND AT LAST!**

**B. ALEXANDER**

Can and will sell the

**FINEST AND BEST CLOTHING,**
—AND—
**Gents' Furnishing Goods,**

Cheaper than any other House in the City!

**Don't Forget the Place:**

**South-east cor. 3d and J Sts.,**
**SACRAMENTO.**
d28-3m

**HENRY C. KIRK,**

Importer and dealer in

**Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,**
**Artificial Teeth,**
**GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,**
**&c., &c., &c.,**

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO.
d21-3m

ARONSON & DRYFUS,
Dealers in
**DRY GOODS,**
**GROCERIES,**
CLOTHING, ETC.,
Main st.,.....Woodland.

**To Travelers and Shippers.**

Regular trips from SACRAMENTO to KNIGHT'S LANDING and COLUSA!

After January 1st, 1868, the fine Steamer **Tulare**, Capt. J. P. ZIMMERMAN, will make two trips a week from Sacramento to Knight's Landing and Colusa, leaving Sacramento every TUESDAY and FRIDAY, and returning from Colusa every WEDNESDAY and SATURDAY, and Knight's Landing every THURSDAY and SUNDAY, at 7 o'clock in the morning.

For particulars of Freight and Passage, apply to S. W. RAVELEY, Ag't.
d28-3m Knight's Landing.

**D. S. WOODWARD,**

Wholesale and retail dealer in

**Groceries, Produce,**
**LIQUORS AND PROVISIONS,**
**No. 144 J street,**
SACRAMENTO.
d28] [3m

**JOHN MURPHY,**
**BOOT MAKER,**

Main street, next door east of the Post Office,
WOODLAND.

☞ Boots made in the LATEST STYLE, either sewed or pegged, and of the best French stock. Repairing always promptly attended to. All work warranted and good fits guaranteed. d21

**To Consumptives.**

THE REV. EDWARD A. WILSON'S Prepared Prescription for the cure of Consumption, Asthma, Bronchitis, Coughs, Colds, and all Throat and Lung affections, has been in use over ten years with the most marked success.

This Remedy is prepared from the Original Recipe, chemically pure, by the Rev. Edward A. Wilson, 165 South Second street, Williamsburg, Kings county, New York.

The remedy, also a pamphlet containing original Prescription, with full and explicit directions for preparation and use, and a short history of his case, may be obtained of Mr. Wilson, as above, or of

J. L. POLHEMUS, Agent,
Sacramento, California.

Price of Remedy, $3 50 per package, in gold coin. Pamphlets furnished free of charge.
d28-3m

**STARTLING REVELATIONS!**

**WHOLESOME TRUTH.**

**HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,**
(Successors to THOMAS & LAUGENOUR.)

FRONT STREET,

**Knight's Landing,**

Are constantly receiving the finest variety and

**BEST SELECTED STOCK**
—OF—
**General Merchandise**

Ever kept in any other store, consisting of

**FANCY AND STAPLE**
**DRY GOODS!**

Latest styles of

**Ladies' Cloaks and Hats,**

All styles of

MISSES', YOUTHS', & CHILDREN'S APPAREL,
**FINE CLOTHING,**
**BOOTS AND SHOES,**
**GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!**
**CARPETS, OIL CLOTH,**
CROCKERY, QUEENSWARE,
GROCERIES, HARDWARE,
**TRUNKS, VALISES,**
**FURNITURE AND MATTRESSES,**

All kinds of

**YANKEE NOTIONS,**
**Patent Medicines, Perfumery,**
**OILS, PAINTS, &c.,**

All of which we are determined to sell cheaper than any other house this side of San Francisco!

**FARMERS**

Are particularly invited to examine our stock of Farming Utensils—Plows, Harrows, etc.

☞ Highest Prices paid for Produce. ☜

All kinds of Goods always sold

**A PEG LOWER**

Than anywhere else.

Come and examine our extensive stock before purchasing elsewhere, and if we don't give you bargains we'll forfeit our hat.

HUSTON, GOLDMAN & CO.,
d7- Knight's Landing.

**The Topic of the Day**
—IS THE—
**GREAT CONVERSION**
—OF A—
**"PEA-NUT STAND"**
—INTO A—
**GREAT AND SPLENDID STORE!**

Where you can find a good assortment of

**EVERYTHING!!**

A large stock of

**Musical Instruments,**
**Toys,**
**Candies,**
**Fruits,**
**Nuts,**
**Etc.**

S. DAVIDSON,
d14-tf Main street, Woodland.

**PETER TROPE,**
(Successor to Chas. Durbec,)

IMPORTER AND MANUFACTURER OF

**Hats and Caps,**

of every description.

**French Store,**

No. **123 J** street, between Fourth and Fifth,
d21] SACRAMENTO. [3m

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of
RUGGLES & MACHEVERT.

# YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

**County Official Paper.**


## TOWN AND COUNTY MATTERS.

DEMOCRATIC CLUB.—In accordance with previous call, a mass meeting of Democrats assembled at Heath & Hubbard's Hall, on Thursday evening, for the purpose of organizing a Democratic Club in Woodland precinct. A large crowd was in attendance, and a lively interest manifested in the proceedings. Ed. Bynum was called to the Chair and Q. V. Day appointed Secretary. After a statement of the object of the meeting by the President, a motion was made requesting the Chair to appoint a committee of three to draft a Constitution and By-laws for the government of the Club, and report at next meeting. W. A. Henry, G. E. Sill and E. H. Baker were appointed as such committee. On motion, a roll was prepared by the Secretary for the enrollment of the names of persons present who were desirous of joining the Club. The President invited such persons to come forward and sign their names, and a recess of 10 minutes was granted for that purpose. On resuming business, it was announced that forty names appeared on the roll. A vote of thanks was tendered to Heath & Hubbard for the use of their Hall. On motion the Secretary was requested to present a copy of the proceedings to the YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT for publication. The meeting then adjourned to meet on Saturday evening, 15th inst., at 7 o'clock.

EXHIBITION.—The exhibition of the Christian Sunday School came off on last Saturday evening, at the Court House. At an early hour the house was crowded to its utmost capacity by the parents and friends of the pupils. The crowd was not greater, however, than was expected, for the creditable interest always displayed by the citizens of Woodland in the welfare of the young folks, never fails to insure a crowded house when "Young America" makes his bow. The programme for the occasion was an interesting one, consisting of vocal and instrumental music, orations, declamations, essays, etc. The performers, most of whom were quite young, were greeted by frequent rounds of applause from the audience, which seemed to be delighted with the entertainment throughout. Several pieces were recited in a manner worthy of special mention, but where all did so well it would be hardly appropriate to make any distinction in favor of those who seemed to excel. A collection was made for the purpose of raising a fund for procuring copies of a Sunday School paper for the benefit of the pupils; the amount collected was $56.

ON THE DOWN TRAIN.—On Tuesday last, three men were observed on Main street, in a state of senseless, beastly intoxication. Two were old and gray-headed, evidently sixty years of age, and the other a young man of perhaps twenty years. The utter helplessness of their condition, and evidences in their appearance of former respectability, excited the pity of the passer-by. Such scenes are entirely too common in the community, and some effective measures should be taken to prevent their recurrence. The time has gone by for men and women, who have at heart the interests of the young, to look with indifference upon the contaminating influences of this greatest of all evils.

AT IT AGAIN.—We have heard many complaints lately in regard to the conduct of rude boys who are in the habit of indulging in the unprofitable pastime of throwing stones at Chinamen and their houses. It seems that there are some not disposed to accept a word of advice in regard to this matter, and it is about time they were made to feel the force and virtue of the law in such cases made and provided. These young candidates for admission into the county boarding-house, will be furnished with quarters, free of expense, by the accommodating Sheriff, unless their views of propriety undergo a speedy and favorable change.

INSTALLATION.—The following persons were installed on Friday evening, 7th inst., as officers of Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, I.O.G.T., for the ensuing term: P. Lemieux, W.C.T.; Kate Besl, W.V.T.; W. C. Campbell, W.S.; H. H. Meador, W.F.S.; Robert Hines, W.T.; T. M. Campbell, W.M.; Mary Campbell, W.I.G.; Wm. Linch, W.O.G.; Sarah Hadley, W.R.H.S.; C. White, W.L.H.S; T. Lowe, W.A.S.; S. R. Hines, W.D.M.; H. Hadley, W.C.

THE COURT HOUSE has been somewhat damaged from the effects of the late storm. The ground around and under the foundation having become so thoroughly saturated with water as to cause a settling of the side walls. The Board of Supervisors, at their last meeting, employed persons to secure the building from further damage. A wise precaution.

PHOTOGRAPHY.—The present state of the weather is very favorable to the success of "sun painting," and many persons, desirous of securing pictures, are taking advantage of the sunshine. L. M. Rue's gallery has been crowded this week. We have seen some excellent sun pearls and *carte de visites* taken at his establishment recently.

THE WEATHER.—In the early part of the week the weather was quite cold and the frosts heavy—the ground sometimes freezing to the depth of two or three inches. Since, however, there has been a favorable change, and now, under a clear sky and bright, warm sun, the prospects for ample feed and good grain crops are encouraging.

BUSINESS.—The favorable change of weather has brought with it a season of activity among our merchants and farmers; the latter are busily occupied in finishing up their seeding operations and are cheerfully trusting in the hope of valuable crops as a reward for their industry.

MEETING TO-NIGHT.—There will be a meeting of the Democratic Club, at Heath & Hubbard's Hall, this evening, at 7 o'clock. All Democrats, and others who desire to be present, are invited.

REMONSTRANCE.—A remonstrance, addressed to the Legislature, in opposition to a repeal of the Sunday Law, has been circulated in town, and signed by nearly two hundred citizens.

PUSHING AHEAD.—It appears that San Francisco is likely to be in railroad communication with Sacramento within the year. Our dispatches from Sacramento state that a contract has been taken to do the grading between Sacramento and Stockton in ninety days—that is, by May 6th. Cars can be running between these points by September, at the farthest. The work is to be pushed forward between Stockton and Oakland, with all speed, and it is possible that the cars will be running from the latter place to Sacramento before January 1st, 1869.—[Call.

## NEWS SUMMARY.

Ex-Lieut.-Governor Purdy has been appointed special Treasury agent and has been assigned to duty on this coast....A proviso in the marriage law of this State permits parties living together as man and wife to marry without procuring a license....A scheme is on foot at Sacramento to create a new county from portions of Santa Clara and Monterey counties....Zach Montgomery has commenced the practice of law in San Francisco....A writer estimates that in thirty years California will contain a population of ten millions....The first steamboat run on the Sacramento river was the Sitka, in 1847....The whooping-cough is prevailing to a considerable extent in various portions of the State....The State of California is 700 miles long, with an average width of 220 miles, and contains about 98,634,240 acres....Gov. Haight has vetoed the Yosemite Bill....Daved R. Bond, foreman of the State printing office, died suddenly at Sacramento on Friday evening last ....Thirty-three vessels are on their way from New York to San Francisco....A new Democratic paper has been started in San Francisco....Anna Dickinson, the lecturer, is coming to California....The snow at Meadow Lake was twenty feet deep in January....The number of patients in the Insane Asylum is, at this date, 769....A large portion of the town of Suisun was consumed by fire on Monday last....The contract has been let for grading the Western Pacific Railroad from Sacramento to Stockton.... The Benicia Cement Works are turning out one hundred barrels of cement per day....L. B. Ayer has been re-appointed Register of the Marysville Land Office....Sixty deaths occurred in San Francisco last week ....William Cook was found mortally wounded by a gun shot, at Deadwood, near Michigan Bluffs, on Tuesday last....Last week a large California lion was killed near Fiddletown....A State Sabbath School Convention will be held in San Francisco next Summer....First-cabin passage to New York by steamer Montaña, can be procured for $125....Mrs. Laura Cuppy is lecturing at Sacramento....Alexander Chisholm, an old resident of Yolo county, has been sent to the Insane Asylum, at Stockton....Dr. Johnson Price, an old pioneer, is dead....A man named William Williamson, mysteriously disappeared from Tomales, on the 15th of January....A daily line of coaches is to be put on the route between Woodland and Suisun, as soon as the weather will permit ....The Pacific Mail Steamship Company have reduced the wages of their employés twenty-five per cent....The Central Pacific Railroad Company intend to extend the line of their road this year 300 miles beyond the summit....The incorporation of Suisun is in contemplation....There are sixty-two places of public worship in San Francisco. Tom Chandler, pugilist, has been arrested by the Sheriff of Contra Costa county, and released on $1000 bail....Harry Whipple, a teamster, committed suicide at Sacramento, on the 4th inst....Two Chinamen were whipped to death recently for robbing a sluice box....The San Joaquin Valley Railroad Company has been incorporated, capital stock, $15,000,000.

THE CLOVEN HEEL CROPPING OUT IN THE SOUTH.—The Southern negro conventions are begining to exhibit the croppings out of the cloven heel in an unmistakable manner. In the words of a local paper, "the devil, with all his horns and hoofs," is beginning to show himself in earnest. In the Georgia Convention the white man is considered of no account in framing the new constitution He is disfranchised without recourse in many instances, while the negro is elevated to every prerogative hitherto enjoyed by the whites. The radical negro's aim is not only at political equality, but at social equality with the whites, This was evinced in the tumultous dismissal from the Convention of a proposition the other day to prevent the intermarriage of whites and blacks, and to banish to Liberia any magistrate or clergyman who should be found guilty of uniting such persons in marriage. In the indignation of the majority it was proposed to banish the proposer himself to Liberia without delay. The Georgia negroes demanded equal rights to public conveyances, hotels, &c., with the whites, as in Louisiana. In the South Carolina Convention a large majority of the officers are blacks, and a black constitution will no doubt be born of the body. In the North Carolina Convention the blacks are so jealous of their positions as the equals of the whites that reporters are excluded who shall dare to make any distinction of color in their records of the proceedings. This, however, is not the sentiment of all the black delegates for one of them insisted on color being reported, alleging that "if his white brother was ashamed of his color he (the black) was not of his." In Virginia a proposition to assist the emmigration of the blacks of the State to the Western country, where they can live in the enjoyment of their freedom unmolested, was scouted at. The negroes mean to be at the head of affairs in Virginia, as in all other proscribed States. The latest dodge is that they must have their share of the members of Congress; but they may be willing to compromise if their white allies will furnish each black aspirant with an equivalent for two years' Congressional service—sixteen thousand dollars.

Thus are the radical revolutionists going on from bad to worse—from anarchy in Washington and negro supremacy in the South to open and corrupt bargains for political plunder. In all these croppings out of the cloven heel we see the tendency of the times—that the Radicals mean to secure perpetuation of political power by all the influences at their command, or that they intend to leave the government in a condition of inextricable confusion, riot and chaos.—[New York Herald.

IMPORTANT TO SETTLERS.—The Bulletin of the 8th instant says:

The lower House of Congress has passed a bill which ought to become a law, restoring to market the lands along the line of the Pacific Railroad and branches. It provides that nothing in former acts shall be held to authorize the withdrawal from entry under the provisions of pre-emption or homestead Acts of even numbered sections along route of said roads, and provided they shall be rated at $2 50 per acre, and be subject to entry under such laws. As the railroad grant laws have been constructed hitherto in this State, and elsewhere, all the lands along the line of roads under way or projected have been virtually closed to pre-emptors, unless they are willing to incur certain risks. The bill in question rectifies this, and if it becomes a law will have a favorable influence upon emigration to California, without the least prejudice to the rights of the railroad companies.

GOLDEN ERA.—This literary journal, published in San Francisco, is offering extra inducements to subscribers.

THE following forcible statement of facts in regard to the present condition of the Government and the duty of patriots in clinging to the Constitution for the preservation of the liberties of the people, we clip from the Call:

The nation is now treading upon the verge of momentous and startling events. The political sky is dark, threatening, and ominous of evil. Dangers met and passed are naught to those we have to encounter. The fate of the Republic hangs trembling on a balance, and our long cherished institutions are menaced by destruction. Legally enveloped with the panoply of power the representatives of the populace are laboring to destroy the liberties of the people, and in the name of Liberty, are destroying Liberty's temples. A factious and wicked Congress, reckless of consequences, and striving only to secure partisan advantages, is flying in the face of expressed popular opinion, defying the public will, and working with might and main to subvert public rights. The creature of the Constitution, Congress, is striving to overthrow the Constitution. The presumed conservator of public liberties, Congress, is working to destroy the liberties of the people. False to the Nation, false to our political system, Congress is laboring to destroy our public institutions, to overthrow our government system, to establish a detestable and tyranical oligarchy. It proposes to destroy the Constitution, to depose the President, to abolish the Supreme Court, and to establish Grant as the Military Dictator over more than one-third of the Republic. The Acts and proposed Acts of Congress, carried to their logical conclusions, will as certainly destroy republican government in America as strychnine is certain to destroy the lives of those who swallow that poison. The only chance for the Republic lies in the good sense and patriotism of the people. They must on every occasion condemn the action of their misrepresentatives at Washington, assert their own rights, and maintain the supremacy of their Constitution, else they will be made the slaves of as detestable an oligarchy as ever disgraced the face of the earth. We have had rebels in the field and in arms, and have overcome them; but the most dangerous rebels against our governmental system are the men at Washington, who, under the color of authority, are striving to subvert our institutions.

### MARRIED.

At Cottonwood, Yolo county, February 7th, by E. E. Perkins, J.P., JAMES HADDEN and EPSIE A. BARRETT.

### BORN.

At Willow Slough, Yolo county, January 26, wife of W. J. Neece, of a daughter.

In Woodland, February 9th, wife of A. W. Tucker, of a son.

### WOODLAND WEEKLY MARKET PRICE LIST.

Compiled and corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street.

| | |
|---|---|
| COFFEE— | |
| Old Government Java, ₱ lb | 27½@ |
| Costa Rica and Rio, ₱ lb | 23 @24½ |
| Fresh ground, ₱ lb | 40 @45 |
| CANDLES— | |
| Grant's best, ₱ lb | 25 @27 |
| Schmidt's, ₱ lb | 25 @27 |
| Kelley's, ₱ lb | 20 @25 |
| FISH— | |
| Cod, California dried, ₱ lb | 12½@14 |
| Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit | 4 00@4 25 |
| Herring, Dutch, ₱ doz | 1 50@ |
| FLOUR AND MEAL— | |
| Woodland Mills, ₱ bbl | 8 00 |
| Corn Meal, ₱ lb | 3@ 3½ |
| Oat Meal, ₱ lb | 6@ 7½ |
| Buckwheat Flour, ₱ lb | 6@ 7½ |
| Hominy, ₱ lb | 7@ 7½ |
| FRUITS AND PRESERVES— | |
| Apples, Oregon, dried, ₱ lb | 12½@15 |
| Peaches, California, ₱ lb | 11½@12½ |
| Prunes, German, dried, ₱ lb | 22½@25 |
| Raspberries, fresh, ₱ can | 62½ |
| Jelleys and Jams, ₱ can | 62½ |
| Sardines, qr and hf bxs, ₱ doz | 2 50@3 75 |
| Oysters, McMurry's, 2-lb cans | 3 75@4 00 |
| " fresh Baltimore | 3 25 |
| " spiced | 3 50@4 00 |
| Honey, domestic, ₱ can | 50 |
| SYRUPS— | |
| S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1, ₱ gal | 85 @87½ |
| Boston No. 1, ₱ gal | 75 @80 |
| OILS AND PAINTS— | |
| Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal | 70 @75 |
| Lard, pure, ₱ gal | 2 00@2 25 |
| Neat's-foot, ₱ gal | 1 62½@1 75 |
| Machine, ₱ gal | 1 37½@1 50 |
| Boiled, ₱ gal | 1 62½@1 75 |
| Castor, ₱ gal | 2 00@2 50 |
| Polar, ₱ gal | 1 20@1 25 |
| Turpentine, ₱ gal | 1 20@1 25 |
| Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb | 16 @18¾ |
| " " Metropolitan, ₱ lb | 12½@15 |
| " red, extra, ₱ lb | 20 @25 |
| " vermilion, ₱ lb | 37½ |
| Black paints, ₱ lb | 37½ |
| PROVISIONS— | |
| Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb | 23 @ |
| Bacon, clear, ₱ lb | 18 @ |
| Lard, ₱ lb | 17 @18 |
| Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb | 50 |
| Cheese, California, ₱ lb | 18 @20 |
| Eggs, ₱ doz | 45 @ |
| SUGAR— | |
| S. F. Powdered, ₱ lb | 20 @25 |
| " Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb | 15½@16 |
| " Granulated, ₱ lb | 14@14½ |
| " Coffee, [C] ₱ lb | 12¾@13 |
| Orleans, ₱ lb | 12 @12½ |
| Sandwich Island, No. 1, ₱ lb | 12½@13 |
| Sandwich Island No. 2, ₱ lb | 10 @ |
| TEAS— | |
| Comet, ₱ lb | 1 25@1 50 |
| Green, superior, ₱ lb | 1 25@1 50 |
| Japan, ₱ lb | 1 00@1 25 |
| Gunpowder and Young Hyson ₱ lb | 87½@ |
| Canton, black, ₱ lb | 70 @75 |
| WINES AND LIQUORS— | |
| Cognac, fine to choice, ₱ gal | 3 50@9 00 |
| Gin, Holland, ₱ gal | 3 50@4 00 |
| Whisky, Bourbon, ₱ gal | 3 50@4 00 |
| Fine Old Port, ₱ gal | 4 00 |
| Sherry, Harmony, ₱ gal | 3 75@4 00 |
| French Claret, ₱ doz. bot | 4 50@6 00 |
| SOAP— | |
| Castile, ₱ lb | 20 @25 |
| Chemical Olive, ₱ 18 lb box | 1 62 |
| Detersive, ₱ 20 lb box | 2 00 |


**DR. HUFELAND'S**

CELEBRATED

**SWISS STOMACH BITTERS!**

TRY IT! The best Purifier of the Blood! A Pleasant Tonic!

TRY IT! Unsurpassed for acting surely but gently on the secretions of the kidneys, bowels, stomach and liver!

For sale at all wholesale and retail liquor, drug and grocery stores.

**NOBODY SHOULD BE WITHOUT IT!**

J. G. FRISCH, Proprietor.

TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents,
n23-9m 413 Clay st., San Francisco.


### Notice to Creditors.

NOTICE is hereby given to the creditors of JOHN McCLORY, deceased, to present their claims to the undersigned, Administrator of the estate of said John McClory, deceased, at his residence near Buckeye, Yolo county, within ten months from the date of this notice, and if they fail to so present them, they will be barred by law. THOMAS McCLORY, Administrator of the estate of John McClory, deceased. j11-6w


**NEW GOODS!**

**ARONSON & DRYFUS,**

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

**GENERAL MERCHANDISING**

**Wholesale and Retail.**

CLOTHING, Hats, Boots and Shoes, Blankets, etc., at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

CHOICE **Family Groceries,** Crockery and Hardware, for sale by ARONSON & DRYFUS.

FANCY and Staple **DRY GOODS,** Millinery Goods, Shawls, Cloaks, etc., for sale at the store of ARONSON & DRYFUS.

STATIONERY, Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, and Perfumery, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

LADIES' **DRESS GOODS,** of the finest patterns, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

FURNISHING GOODS, Trunks and Valises, at ARONSON & DRYFUS'.

n30-3m

**JACOB L. LEVISON,**

TAKES PLEASURE IN ANNOUNCING

TO THE CITIZENS OF

**COTTONWOOD,**

AND VICINITY,

That he has just opened with a TREMENDOUS STOCK of

**GENERAL MERCHANDISE,**

Consisting, in part, of

**Fancy & Domestic Dry Goods,**

| | |
|---|---|
| **Clothing,** | **Hats, Caps,** |
| **Crockery,** | **Boots, Shoes,** |
| **Provisions,** | **Liquors,** |
| **Groceries,** | **Tobacco,** |
| **Hardware,** | **Cigars, etc.,** |

Which he is determined to sell

**CHEAPER than the CHEAPEST!**

☞ Buying cheap, for **Cash,** he will not be undersold by **any House in the county!** Come one, come all! Look, and satisfy yourselves, before purchasing elsewhere.

JACOB L. LEVISON,
n30-3m Cottonwood, Yolo Co.

**STAR OF THE UNION**

CELEBRATED

**STOMACH BITTERS!**

These delicious stomach Bitters are entirely Vegetable, and free from alcohol and every hurtful ingredient. A pleasant tonic, and a most agreeable drink. The market is flooded with poisonous compounds; but THESE bitters, made from the purest extracts of valuable roots, barks and herbs, are admirably adapted to the cure of all affections of the Stomach, Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, such as Dyspepsia, Fever, Diarrhœa, Loss of Appetite, etc. etc. For sale everywhere.

TRY THEM! TRY THEM! JUDGE FOR YOURSELF!

A. FENKHAUSEN, SOLE MANUFACTURER,
cor. Sansome & Jackson, San Francisco.

n23

**L. M. RUE,**

**PHOTOGRAPHER.**

**Ambrotypes, Photographs, and Sun Pearls.**

Gallery south of Main street, nearly opposite
j4] Baker's Hotel, Woodland. [3m

**Price's Saloon,**

Main street,.....Woodland.

**Wines, Liquors & Cigars,**

of the finest quality, constantly on hand.

☞ Among others, I have some fine "Old Otard," and "Hennessy" brandies, Old Kentucky "Bourbon," fine English Ale and Porter, and an excellent sample of Old Port. The best of Liquors furnished for medical purposes.

WM. PRICE, Prop'r.

**P. FRANKLIN,**

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

**SACRAMENTO,**

Importer and dealer in

**Tobacco, Cigars, Pipes, Playing Cards, Snuff, Matches, etc.,**

And the finest brands of

**Smoking Tobacco!**

Having opened the above-named

**LARGE AND COMMODIOUS STORE,**

And supplied the same with

**A Well-Assorted Stock,**

I hereby offer my Goods

**At the Lowest Market Prices!**

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City to examine my establishment before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

**TEUBER & HOFFMAN'S**

CELEBRATED

**SHOW CASES!**

Which are offered

**At Manufacturer's Prices!**

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to. ☜

n23-2m P. FRANKLIN.

**Grover & Baker's**

ELASTIC STITCH

FAMILY

**SEWING MACHINES,**

**Are the best in Use,**

FOR THE FOLLOWING REASONS:

They are more simple and durable easier kept in order, make a stronger and more elastic stitch, a firmer and more beautiful seam than any other. They sew all fabrics from two common spools, require no re-winding of thread, fasten both ends of the seam by their own operation, and though every fifth stitch is cut the seam will not rip.

They Stitch, Hem, Fell, Cord, Bind, Tuck, Quilt, Gather, Braid, and Embroider. No other machine Embroiders, as well as Sews perfectly.

**Grover & Baker's**

NEW STYLES

**SHUTTLE MACHINES**

**For Manufacturing,**

Combine the most modern and essential improvements.

The attention is requested of Tailors, Manufacturers of Boots and Shoes, Carriage Trimming, Clothing, and all others requiring the use of the most effective

**Lock Stitch Machines,**

To these New Styles, which posses unmistakable advantages over all others.

Agents wanted for the sale of the

GROVER & BAKER

**SEWING MACHINES,**

In every City and Town not now represented. For terms and circulars apply to

**R. G. BROWN, Agent**

116 Montgomery St., San Francisco.

n23-4m

**C. ELLIOTT,**

**Wagon and Carriage**

**MANUFACTURER.**

MAIN STREET.....WOODLAND.

Wagons, Carriages, Express Wagons and Buggies made to order, of the BEST MATERIAL and workmanship. Repairing and general Blacksmithing done with promptness. Particular attention given to

**Repairing and Painting**

Wagons Carriages, Buggies, etc. n32

**THOMAS PRIOR,**

**Saddle & Harness Maker,**

Has opened a Saddle and Harness Shop in Good Templars' Hall, Main Street, Woodland. All business in his line attended to promptly.

n23-3m

IF you want a Lady's or Gentleman's Gold or Silver **Watch,** of any pattern or price, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

**STOP THAT COUGHING.**

Some of you can't, and we pity you. You have tried every remedy but the one destined, by its intrinsic merit, to supersede all similar preparations. It is not surprising you should be reluctant to try something else after the many experiments you have made of trashy compounds foisted on the public as a certain cure, but

**Newell's Pulmonary Syrup**

is really the very best remedy ever compounded for the cure of Coughs, Colds, Sore throat, Asthma, Whooping Cough, Bronchitis and Consumption. Thousands of persons in California and Oregon have been already benefited by the surprising curative powers of

**Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,**

and with one accord give it their unqualified approbation. We now address ourselves to all who are unacquainted with this, the greatest Panacea of the age, for the healing of all diseases of the throat and lungs, assuring you that

**Newell's Pulmonary Syrup**

has cured thousands and it will cure you if you try it.

This invaluable medicine is pleasant to the taste, soothing, healing and strengthening in its effects, entirely free from all poisonous and deleterious drugs, and perfectly harmless under all circumstances.

Certificates from many prominent citizens of San Francisco accompany every bottle of

**Newell's Pulmonary Syrup.**

REDINGTON & Co., Agents,
n23-4th San Francisco.

**REDINGTON & CO.'S**

**Extract of Jamaica Ginger.**

This valuable preparation containing in a highly concentrated form all the properties of the Jamaica Ginger, has become one of the most popular domestic remedies for all diseases of the stomach and digestive organs.

As a tonic it will be found invaluable to all persons recovering from debility, whether produced by fever or otherwise, for whilst it imparts to the system all the glow and vigor that can be produced by wine or brandy, it is entirely free from the reactionary effects that follow the use of spirits of any kind.

It is also an excellent remedy for females who suffer from difficult mensturation, giving almost immediate relief to the spasm that so frequently accompany that period.

It gives immediate relief to Nausea, caused by riding in a railroad car, or by sea-sickness, or other causes.

It is also valuable as an external application for Gout, Neuralgia, etc.

REDINGTON & Co., sole Agents for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

Redington's Hair Restorer

**HAIR RESTORER.**

Trust no other, howe'er pleasant—
None can do what this has done;
Try it—always keep it present—
Use the "Martha Washington."

It is used by all and is acknowlekged to be superior to any other preparation in market.
It keeps the hair soft and glossy.
It changes the hair to its original color.
It prevents the hair falling out.
It prevents premature baldness.
It makes old heads look young, and, in fact it will do all expected of a good, genuine Hair Restorer.

Twenty thousand heads remind us
What a noble test it's stood;
Millions more shall come behind us,
With their tresses all renewed.

Do not be humbugged by buying any other preparation. Try it, by all means try it and you will never regret it.

N. B.—Be sure to ask for the "*Martha Washington*" *Hair Restorer*, and take no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Sole Agents,
416 and 418 Front street,
n23 4m] San Francisco.

**Graefenberg Uterine Catholicon** if faithfully used according to directions will cure every case of Diabetes, and greatly mitigate the troublesome effects caused by a relaxation of the outlet of the bladder, and for female diseases is unequalled. The Catholicon uniformly cures Prolapsus Uteri, Whites and irregularities of the monthly turns, suppression, incontinence of Urine, Bloating and dropsical Swellings, and all diseases of Pregnancy. The specific action of this medicine is immediate and certain upon the uterine and abdominal muscles and ligaments, restoring them to as healthy a state as those of childhood and youth, so that patients who have used the *Grafenberg Company's Uterine Catholicon* cannot sufficiently express their gratitude for the relief afforded. Redington & Co., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. n23-4m

**Redington's Flavoring Extracts** are made from fresh fruits. Each bottle holds twice as much as any other brand in the market, consequently they are the cheapest and the best. Use no other.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, for the Pacific Coast. n23-4m

**Scovill's Blood and Liver Sirup** will purify the blood by removing all Humors from the system, and cure Scrofula, White Swelling, Old Sores, etc., etc. For sale by all dealers in Family Medicines.

REDINGTON & Co., Agents, San Francisco. n23-4m

# YOLO COUNTY DEMOCRAT.

### Bread and Butter.

The girl engaged in molding bread
Shall make some sweet heart flutter,
With hope to get that dairy maid
To make his bread and butter.

She may not play the game croquet,
Or French and German stutter,
If well she knows the curd from whey
And makes sweet bread and butter.

In meal and cream she's elbow deep,
And cannot stop to putter,
But says if he will sow and reap,
She'll make the bread and butter.

The dairy maid, the farmer's wife,
Shall be the toast we utter;
Alone, man leads a crusty life,
Without sweet bread and butter.

If you happen to fall into company where the talk runs into party obscenity, scandal, folly, or vice of any kind, you had better pass for unsocial or morose among people whose good opinion is not worth having, than shock your own conscience by joining in conversation which you must disapprove of.

The diameter of the earth, multiplied by 108, gives the diamiter of the sun; the diameter of the sun, multiplied by 108, gives the mean distance of the earth from the sun; and the diameter of the moon, multiplied by 108 gives the mean distance of the moon from the earth.

A Dutchman was relating his marvelous escape from drowning, when thirteen of his companions were lost by the upsetting of a boat and he alone saved. "And how did you escape?" asked one of his hearers. "I did not go in de pote," was the Dutchman's placid reply.

The President's Message estimates that it will cost at least $200,000,000 a year to support the Mongrel plan of Reconstruction. That is, $200,000,000 annually and permanently! That is a nice plum for the people to eat.

An Irish town crier took in charge a lost child, and proceeded to hunt up his parents. On being asked by a lady what was the matter, he replied, "here's an orphan child madam, and I'm trying to find its parents."

Men's lives should be like the day's, more beautiful in evening; or, like the season, aglow with promise, and the autumn, rich with golden sheaves; where good works and deeds have ripened on the field.

I resort to wine to stimulate my wits, said a young spendthrift to an old one. Ah, replied the veteran, that is the way I began, but now I have to resort to my wits to get my wine.

At a spiritual meeting a short time ago the prophet Balaam was called upon and asked if there were any jackasses in his sphere. "No," he replied, indignantly, "they are all on earth."

Smart Girl.—"I wonder," said a Scotch maiden, "what my brother John sees in the lasses, that he likes them sae weel; for my part I wad nae gie the company 'o one laddie for twenty lasses."

A few years ago the ladies wore a kind of hood called "kiss me if you dare." The present style of bonnets might be called, with equal propriety, "kiss me if you want to."

Young.—A blithesome Connecticut editor saw, a few days ago, a young girl of seraph-like beauty, who had no teeth. He explains by adding that she was only six months old.

Some months ago, a Boston house sent out a cargo of 509 hoop-skirts to Japan as a venture. The Japs put covers on them and used them for umbrellas.

A German writer observes that in the United States there is such a scarcity of thieves, that they are obliged to offer a reward for their discovery.

Why are the ladies of the present age like lilies? Because they "toil not neither do they spin; yet Solomon in all his glory, was not arrayed like one of these."

A disturbed preacher remarked, "If that cross-eyed lady in the side aisle, with red hair and a blue bonnet, don't stop talking, I must point her out to the congregation."

If you want to know a woman's true character, linger a moment after the guests have gone, and listen to what she has to say about them.

One of the negro orators in the Louisiana Convention threatened to thrash a reporter the other day, for not reporting his speech faithfully.

An old lady hearing somebody say "the mails are very irregular," said, "It was just so in my young days, no trusting any of 'em."

A person who had been listening to a very dull address, remarked that everything went off well—especially the audience!

A Bangor judge refuses to hear divorce cases this term, because the cold weather is likely to bring the parties together again.

Pack your cares in as small a space as you can, so that you can carry them yourself and not let them annoy others.

He who thinks he can do without others is greatly mistaken, and who thinks others cannot do without him is still more so.

A leading New York newspaper announces that there are 50,000 laboring men in that city and Brooklyn out of employment.

A great curiosity is the derrick with which the enthusiasm of the meeting was raised to the highest pitch.

Nothing so adorns the face as cheerfulness; when the heart is in flower, its bloom and beauty pass to the features.

Laziness will cover your garden with weeds. Hard drinking, if you keep it up, will cover your wife with weeds.

Queer thing an insurance policy. If I can't sell it, I can-cel it; and if I can-cel it I can't sell it.

Most of the shadows that cross our path through life are caused by standing in our own light.

Why are nuts like jokes? Because the dryer they are the better they crack.

Phonography was invented by Isaac Pitman, an Englishman, in 1837.

Why is love like a canal boat? Because it is an internal transport.

Nine hundred and thirty millions of men use tobacco.

Parisian ladies wear gilt lobsters in their hair.

## The State Legislature.

SENATE.

| | |
|---|---|
| Brady, E. L. (U) | Placer |
| Belden, David (U) | Nevada |
| Banning, Phineas (U) | Los Angeles |
| Beach, Horace (U) | Yuba and Sutter |
| Conn, W. A. (D) | S. Diego, S. Bernardino |
| Curtis, N. Greene (D) | Sacramento |
| Conly, J. (U) | Butte, Plumas and Lassen |
| Chappelle, J. N. (U) | Shasta and Trinity |
| Ewer, S. (U) | Butte, Plumas and Lassen |
| Freeman, J. W. (D) | Fresno, Kern, Tulare |
| Green, Janson J. (U) | Contra Costa, Marin |
| Hager, John S. (D) | San Francisco |
| Hunter, George W. (D) | El Dorado |
| Hardy, Thomas (U) | Calaveras |
| Heacock, E. H. (U) | Sacramento |
| Johnson, James (D) | El Dorado |
| Kincaid, H. (D) | San Francisco, San Matéo |
| Lawrence, J.H.(D) | M'posa.M'ced,Stanisla's |
| Lewis, E. J. (D) | Colusa and Tehama |
| Maclay Charles (D) | SantaClara |
| McDougall, F. A. (D) | Monterey, S. Cruz |
| Mandeville, J.W.(D) | Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo |
| Morrill, D. L. (D) | Calaveras |
| Murch, L. H.(U) | Del Norte, Humb't, Kla'th |
| Murphy, P.W.(D) | S. L. Obispo, S. Barbara |
| Mizner, L. B. (U) | Solano and Yolo |
| Perley, J. E. (U) | San Joaquin |
| Pendegast, W. W. (D) | Lake, Napa, Mend'o |
| Pearce, George (D) | Sonoma |
| Pratt, L. E. (U) | Sierra |
| Roberts, E. W. (U) | Nevada |
| Rose, A. H. (D) | Amador and Alpine |
| Robinson, Henry (U) | Alameda |
| Saunders, John H.(D) | San Francisco |
| Shaw, W. J. (D) | San Francisco |
| Tweed, Charles A. (U) | Placer |
| Tubbs, A. L. (U) | San Francisco |
| Teegarden, E. (U) | Yuba and Sutter |
| Wolcott, Oliver (U) | Tuol'ne, Mono, Inyo |
| Wadsworth, E. (U) | Siskiyou |

ASSEMBLY.

| | |
|---|---|
| Angney, W. Z. (D) | Santa Clara |
| Ables, Thomas J. [U] | Marin |
| Ayer, Isaac (U) | Calaveras |
| Beaver, T. S. (U) | Calaveras |
| Brown, Thomas A. [U.] | Contra Costa |
| Bird, A. B. (D) | El Dorado |
| Buckbee, John R. (U) | Plumas and Lassen |
| Biggs, Marion (D) | Sacramento |
| Battelle, T. J. (U) | Sierra |
| Broderson, B. S. (D) | San Francisco |
| Brown, J. C. (D) | Tulare and Kern |
| Bachelder, A. J. (U) | Yuba |
| Church, A. M. (U) | Alameda |
| Crigler, John C. (D) | Napa and Lake |
| Cochrane, R. M. (D) | Butte |
| Cureton, William H. (D) | Mendocino |
| Coggins, Paschal (U) | Sacramento |
| Comte, A. Jr. (D) | Sacramento |
| Caldwell, William (D) | Sonoma |
| Canavan, Matthew (D) | San Francisco |
| Connelly, David W. (D) | San Francisco |
| Clark, L. B. (D) | Yuba |
| Days, J. M. (U) | Nevada |
| Dornin, G. D. (U) | Nevada |
| Downer, J. W. (U) | Sierra |
| Dyer Perry (U) | Shasta |
| Davies, W. A. (U) | Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo |
| Dwinelle, John W. (U) | Alameda |
| Ellis, Asa (D) | Los Angeles |
| Frisbie, John B. (U) | Solano |
| Fairchild, J. A. (D) | Siskiyou |
| Farish, Thomas E. (D) | San Francisco |
| Gregory, J. B. (D) | Amador and Alpine |
| Green, W. S. (D) | Colusa and Tehama |
| Gilded, Charles (D) | El Dorado |
| Giltner, Francis (D) | Mariposa |
| Hayes, Benjamin (D) | San Diego |
| James, John M. (D) | San Bernardino |
| Jones, T. E. (U) | Trinity |
| Kelly, John M. (D) | Yolo |
| Lee, Bruce B. (D) | Sacramento |
| Lupton, Samuel L. (D) | San Francisco |
| Mace, R. P. (D) | Fresno |
| Mentzell, Otto (D) | Calaveras |
| Morrow, L. J. (U) | San Joaquin |
| Mattingly, R. L. [D] | San Matéo |
| Moore, John H. [D] | Santa Clara |
| Martin, S. M. [D] | Sonoma |
| Middleton, John [D] | San Francisco |
| Mahon, Frank [D] | San Francisco |
| McElhany, W.T.[U] | S. Barbara, S. L. Obispo |
| Mardis, B. A. [D] | Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo |
| Meagher, M. [D] | Tuolumne, Mono, Inyo |
| Newell, Hugh B. [D] | El Dorado |
| Newsom, J. W. [D] | Merced, Stanislaus |
| Ord, W. M. [D] | Butte |
| Oliver, Warner [U] | San Joaquin |
| O'Malley, J. J. [D] | San Francisco |
| Payne, George M. [D] | Amador, Alpine |
| Pardee, George [U] | Santa Cruz |
| Papy, Jasper J. [D] | San Francisco |
| Rollins, H. G. [U] | Nevada |
| Ryland, C. T. [D] | Santa Clara |
| Rector, T. H. [D] | Klamath, Del Norte |
| Russ, A. G. [D] | San Francisco |
| Spencer, C. G. [U] | Placer |
| Spillman, B. R. [D] | Sutter |
| Steele, Elijah [D] | Siskiyou |
| Scudder, Frank V. [D] | San Francisco |
| Smith, J. K. [U] | Yuba |
| Tulley, E. C. [D] | Monterey |
| Tuttle, C. A. [U] | Placer |
| Westmoreland, Charles [U] | Humboldt |
| White, John D. [U] | Nevada |
| Watson, J. A. [D] | Los Angeles |
| Waldron, M. [U] | Placer |
| Wolleb, Charles [D] | Sacramento |
| Willets, Stephen [D] | El Dorado |
| Warfield, J. B. [D] | Sonoma |
| Wand, Thomas N. [D] | San Francisco |

Democrats, 52; Union, 28.

RECAPITULATION.

| | |
|---|---|
| Union Senator | 23 |
| Democratic Senators | 17 |
| Union Assemblymen | 28 |
| Democratic Assemblymen | 52 |
| Democratic majority in Joint Convention | 18 |


## "PRO BONO PUBLICO!"

Lacour's

SARSAPARIPHERE BITTERS!

An Admrable Tonic! An Excellent Specific!

And are unequaled as a

Blood Purifier,

Their principal ingredients being

SARSAPARILLA!

☞ SOLD EVERYWHERE. ☜

n23

## TO FOUNDRYMEN AND BLACKSMITHS.

Cumberland and Lehigh **Coal** and **Pig Iron.**

**1,000 TONS**

In Store and Afloat, For Sale by

J. R. DOYLE,
413 & 415 Pacific St.

San Francisco. n23-1y

If you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

## NEW FIRM.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

Post Office Building,

(opposite Hesperian College),
*WOODLAND,*

Have just received a large assortment of

PATENT MEDICINES,
DRUGS, ALL KINDS,
Paints, Oils, Perfumeries,
Books and Stationery,
TOBACCO, FANCY ARTICLES,
WATCHES, CLOCKS,

And a choice assortment of

JEWELRY!

All of which will be sold at

MODERATE PRICES.

We have also secured the services of Mr. Cranston, who is an experienced Druggist.

PRESCRIPTIONS CAREFULLY PREPARED.

n23 RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

## FIRST PREMIUM
GOLD MEDALS
AWARDED TO
WHEELER & WILSON
FAMILY
SEWING MACHINE!

**Over 82 Competitors,**

— AT THE —

**Great Paris Exposition, 1867,**

Being the highest honors and all the Gold Medals awarded to any Sewing Machine Company at this Exposition.

As a HOLIDAY Present, Nothing will be more appreciated THAN ONE OF these MACHINES.

**America, England and France, now unite in this grand Proclamation:**

Good news! good news the cable brings,
O'er all the wires it flies,
Wheeler & Wilson's sewing machine
Brings back the golden prize.

Our "Uncle Sam" first struck the note,
"John Bull" then caught the sound;
Now comes from France the echo back,
Wheeler & Wilson's crowned.

And now, no more the people doubt,
So long its stood the test—
The thing is fairly noised about
And they will buy the best.

☞ We can now supply those who wish to purchase 'Stoddard's Patent Tuck-Marker,' one of the most useful attachments to the Machine yet invented; which, while sewing one tuck, makes the line of marks for the next.

W. M. STODDARD, Agent,
Cor. Sacramento and Montgomery sts.,
n30 San Fancisco.

**1835**.....INCORPORATED.....**1835**

## NEW ENGLAND
**Mutual Life Insurance Co.**
OF BOSTON.

DECEMBER 31, 1866,

**Cash Assets.....$5,067,382 84.**

The Oldest Purely Mutual Life Insurance Company in the United States.

Dividends declared annually. First dividend available at the payment of the second annual premium. All the Policies remain in force so long as there may be any surrender value. Thus a party insuring at the age of thirty-five on Life plan—

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 annual premium continues policy | 2 years and | 3 days. |
| 2 | " | " | " | " | 4 years and 12 days. |
| 3 | " | " | " | " | 6 years and 28 days. |
| 4 | " | " | " | " | 8 years and 46 days. |
| 5 | " | " | " | " | 10 years and 56 days. |

Careful investigation and unbiased judgment will conclusively show that this old Company offers advantages that cannot be equaled by any other Company doing business on this coast. No stockholders in this Company.

Official reports made January 1, 1867, show this Company's ratio of Premium Reserve to be larger than any other Company in the United States.

Home Office, 39 State Street, Boston.

EVERSON & HAINES, General Ag'ts,
Office California Branch, 202 Montgomery st.,
San Francisco.

GEO. D. FISKE, Local Agent,
Woodland.

## LIVERY STABLE.

Main street, opposite Baker's Hotel, Woodland.
(Lawson's old stand.)

Horses, Buggies, Carriages and Saddle Animals to let. Horses boarded by the day, week, or month. The patronage of the public is solicited.

Q. V. DAY,
n30 Proprietor.

## Feed and Livery Stable.

ELIAS EBI. G. W. BUCHANAN.

**EBI & BUCHANAN.**

(Yardly's old stand),.....Knight's Landing.

Horses and Buggies, and Saddle Animals constantly in readiness. Horses boarded at reasonable rates. ☞ A share of the public patronage is solicited. d28-3m

## PLOWS FOR SALE!

I have on hand, **Cast Cast-Steel, Peoria,** and **Boston Clipper Plows.** Two second-hand Gang-Plows for sale, cheap. Cast cast-steel Plow-shares, Plow-wheels and Harrows constantly on hand.

n30-tf C. ELLIOTT.

## GREAT EXCITEMENT

—AT THE—

SAN FRANCISCO BAZAAR!!

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND.

A

General invitation is extended to the citizens of Woodland to call at our establishment and purchase their **Dry Goods, Clothing, Groceries, Hardware, Furniture, Carpets,** etc, etc. Also every other

MAN

Woman and child in the surrounding country. During our experience in business, we have

FOUND

that to do business here, one must, to use a slang expression, "get up and dust," that he must not spend too many hours

IN BED

nor waste too many waking. We comprehend the situation; we accept hard work and anxiety as inevitible. We are willing to work hard and be contented

WITH

Large sale and small Profits. We keep our assortment full of the **Choisest Articles** in every department of our branch of trade. We have no disposition to run down

ANOTHER MAN'S

business; we are only aiming to **build up our own,** and while we propose to keep our business **before the Public Eye,** we do not intend to get so excited that we cannot keep our

SHIRT ON.

There is an old adage current among the thrifty denizens of "away deown East," and which, from frequent use, has passed into a proverb, that a "nimble sixpence is better than a slow shilling." We are after that nimble sixpence, and if we do not overhaul it it will not be

FOR

want of offering inducements to the holder thereof. But perhaps we have said enough. Should the reader desire any

PARTICULARS

in regard to our **Extensive Stock,** or our **mode of doing business,** if he or she will do us the favor to

CALL ON

us at our store, **San Francisco Bazaar,** Main street, Woodland, we will be pleased to furnish them the desired information, and add a **large bill of goods at San Francisco prices!**

**To Wholesale Purchasers.**—We offer especial inducements to persons buying by the quantity, as we are determined not to be undersold by **any house** this side of the Bay City.

**To Farmers.**—We will exchange **all articles in our line of business,** from an anchor down to a needle, for the produce of the surrounding country, and pay the **highest market price** for the same.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.,

n28 WOODLAND.

## NEW STORE! NEW GOODS!

C. H. GRAY. F. S. FREEMAN.

GRAY & FREEMAN,

NEW STORE, OLD CORNER,

MAIN STREET,.....WOODLAND,

Having opened their

New and Commodious Store!

Are constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

DRY GOODS!

Clothing,
Groceries,
Provisions,
Crockery,
Hardware,
Queensware,
Paints,
Oils,
Lamps, etc.,

Together with everything required in a country Store, which we will sell

BY THE PACKAGE, OR AT RETAIL!

☞ At very Low Prices! ☜

Our Facilities for Purchasing

And knowledge of the wants of this market, and having purchased our Goods since the late decline in prices, enable us to offer

GREATER INDUCEMENTS

Than ever before!

We do not intend to attract buyers by offering some leading article at less than cost, and charging exorbitant prices for others,

But we shall transact a

Permanent and Legitimate Business,

And endeavor to give entire satisfaction to all who may favor us with their patronage.

Highest price paid for Produce!

n23 GRAY & FREEMAN.

## NEW GOODS
— AND —
## LATEST FASHIONS!

MRS. H. JACOBS,

Takes pleasure in announcing to the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity, that she has opened a FIRST CLASS

Fashionable Millinery

— AND —

Fancy Goods Store!

Main street, (adjoining S. & M. Hyman.)

Having just returned from San Francisco, she has the **Latest Selections** of

Fall and Winter Goods,

Consisting, in part, of

| | |
|---|---|
| Bonnets, | Dress Trimmings, |
| Hats, | Ladies' Collars, |
| Ribbons, | Balmoral Skirts, |
| Buttons, | Hoop Skirts, |
| Shawls, | Ladies' Gloves, |
| Children's Gloves, | Stockings, etc. |

— ALSO —

TOYS, ALBUMS,

Ladies' Fancy Work-Boxes,

And a great variety of Fancy Goods, too numerous to mention.

☞ Ladies are respectfully invited to call and examine for themselves, and I shall endeavor to suit and please everybody.

MRS. H. JACOBS,
Main street,.....Woodland.
n23-3m

## C. H. GILMAN,

52 J street, between 2d and 3d,

SACRAMENTO,

Has just received

A LARGE STOCK

—OF—

FALL AND WINTER GOODS

Which he is offering at

PRICES LOWER THAN EVER.

Depot for the Mission and Pioneer Mills

Woolen Goods, Blankets, Etc.

10-4 Sheeting, formerly Selling at $1 25 per yard, now selling at 40 Cents per yard!

n26-3m

## PRIVATE MEDICAL AID.

Quick Cures and Moderate Charges!

DR. W. K. DOHERTY'S

Private Medical and Surgical Institute,

Sacramento street, below Montgomery, opposite the Pacific Mail Steamship Co.'s office. Private entrance on Leidesdorff street, San Francisco.

*Established expressly to afford the afflicted sound and scientific Medical aid, in the treatment and Cure of all Private and Chronic Diseases, cases of secrecy and all sexual disorders.*

**To the Afflicted.**

Dr. W. K. DOHERTY, returns his sincere thanks to his numerous patients for their patronage, and would take this opportunity to remind them that he consults at his institute for the cure of chronic diseases of the Lungs, Liver, Kidneys, Digestive and Genito-Urinary organs, and all Private Diseases, viz: Syphilis in all its forms and stages, Seminal eakness, and all those horrid consequences of self-abuse, Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Strictures, Nocturnal and Diurnal Emissions, Sexual Debility, Diseases of the Back and Loins, Inflammation of the Bladder and Kidneys, etc., etc.; and he hopes that his long experience and successful PRACTICE will continue to insure him a share of public patronage. By the practice of many years in Europe and the United States, he is enabled to apply the most efficient and successful remedies against diseases of all kinds. He uses no mercury, charges moderate, treats his patients in a correct and honorable way, and has references of unquestionable veracity from men of respectability and high standing in society. All parties consulting him, by letter or otherwise will receive the best and gentlest treatment and implicit secrecy.

**To Females.**

☞ When a female is in trouble or afflicted with such diseases as weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, irritability, nervousness, extreme urinary difficulties, derangement of the digestive functions, general debility, vaginitis, all diseases of the womb, hysteria, sterility, and all other diseases peculiar to females, she should go or write at once to the celebrated female doctor W. K. Doherty, at his Medical Institute, and consult him about her troubles and disease. The Doctor is effecting more cures than any other Physician in the State of California. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but apply immediately and save yourself from painful sufferings and premature death. All married ladies whose delicate health or other circumstances prevent an increase in their families, should write or call at Dr. W. K. Doherty's Medical Institute, and they will receive every possible relief and help. The Doctor's offices are so arranged that he can be consulted without fear of observation.

**To Correspondents.**

Patients residing in any part of the State however distant, who may desire the opinion and advice of Dr. Doherty on their respective cases, and who think proper to submit a written statement of such, in preference to holding a personal interview, are respectfully assured that their communications will be held most sacred. Dr. Doherty takes this opportunity of observing, that all letters are opened only and replied to by himself, and the latter as promptly as possible. If the case be fully and candidly described personal communication will be unnecessary, as instructions for diet, regimen, and the general treatment of the case itself (including the remedies) will be forwarded without delay, and in such a maner as to convey no idea of the purport of the letter or parcel so transmitted.

☞ Consultation at the office or by letter, free. Permanent cures guaranteed or no pay.

Address— W. K. DOHERTY, M.D,
San Francisco.

**Spermatorrhœa.**

Dr. Doherty has just published an important pamphlet embodying his own views and experiences in relation to Impotence, or Virility; being a short treatise on Spermatorrhœa, or Seminal eakness, Ne r vous and Physical Debility consequent on this affection, and other Diseases of the Sexual Organs.

This little work contains information of the utmost value to all, whether married or single, and will be sent Free by mail on receipt of Six Cents in postage stamps for return postage.

Address— W. K. DOHERTY, M. D.
n23 San Francisco, California.

## THE FLORENCE

WAS AWARDED THE

HIGHEST PREMIUM!

— ON —

SEWING MACHINES FOR FAMILY USE

— AT —

**The Mechanics' Institute,..1864.**
**The American Institute,....1865.**
**The California State Fair,..1865.**
**The California State Fair,..1866.**
**The Paris Exposition,.....1867.**

Other Agents advertise Gold Medals awarded at the Paris Exposition. *Neither of them received any premium at all on Family Sewing Machines!* See list of awards in official catalogues.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco that is not giving entire satisfaction, if I am informed of it, it will be attended to *without Express charge or expense of any kind to the owner.*

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
n23] 111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.

## Woodland Steam Saw Mill,

R. H. NEWTON, G. H. PARKER.

NEWTON & PARKER,

Corner of Court and Railroad streets.

**Sawing and Turning in Wood!**

Done to order with promptness and dispatch.

Job Carpenters,

Cabinet work, Coffins made, and all work in their line performed at the lowest rates. Manufacturers of the celebrated

"No Plus Ultra"

Washing Machines!

The best in use! Patent-rights for counties for sale. ☞ The patronage of the public is solicited. n23